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Botnets as a Vehicle for Online Crime

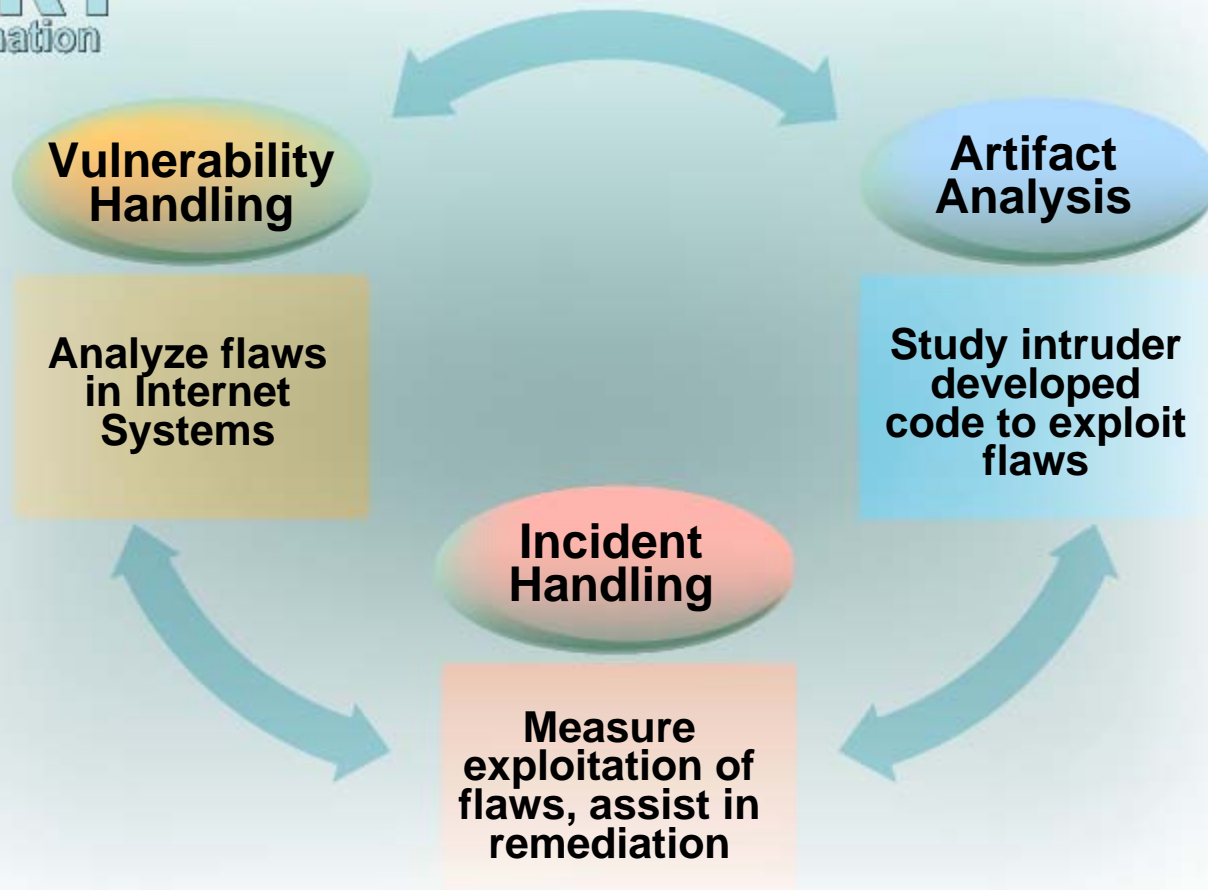
Aaron Hackworth
Nicholas Ianelli

Agenda

- Overview of CERT[®]/CC
- How botnets are built
- What capabilities botnets possess
- How botnets are operated
- How botnets are maintained and defended
- Tracking Botnets and Bot Herders

CERT®/CC Teams

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Coordination
Center



What You Need To Understand

- It is about the underground economy
 - Information Theft
 - Extortion
- It is about the money
- Malware and malicious techniques evolve as quickly as necessary to maintain or create new revenue streams
- The Underground Motto...
"Just enough is good enough"



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How Botnets are Built

Building from scratch

- Vulnerability exploitation
 - Scan
 - Exploit

- Social Engineering
 - Collecting a target list
 - Web Client Attacks
 - Email Attacks
 - Instant Messaging Attacks

Hijacking, Purchasing, Trading

- Hijacking
 - Many botnets include packet sniffers

- Underground economy
 - Purchase
 - Trade

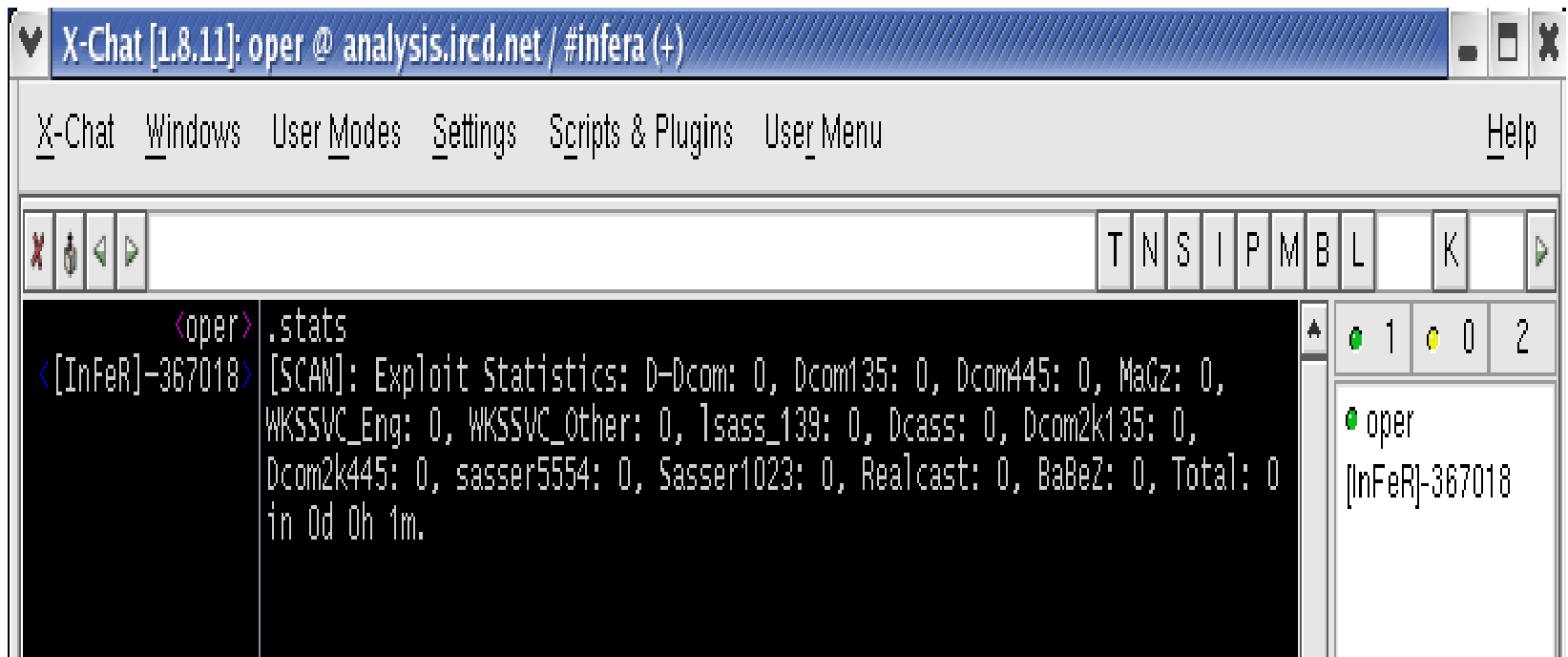


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Botnet Capabilities

Botnet capabilities

- Scanning/Autorooting



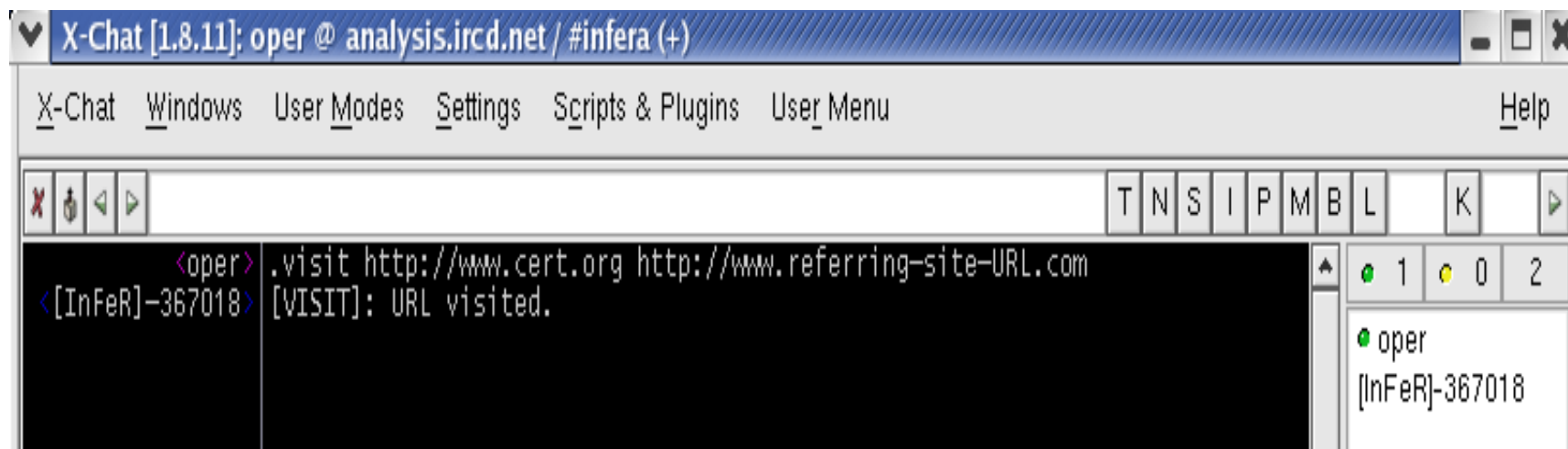
Botnet capabilities (2)

- DDoS
 - Extortion

- Download and Installation
 - Malicious Executables
 - Spyware/Adware

Botnet Capabilities (3)

- Click Fraud
 - Generate revenue with ads and affiliates

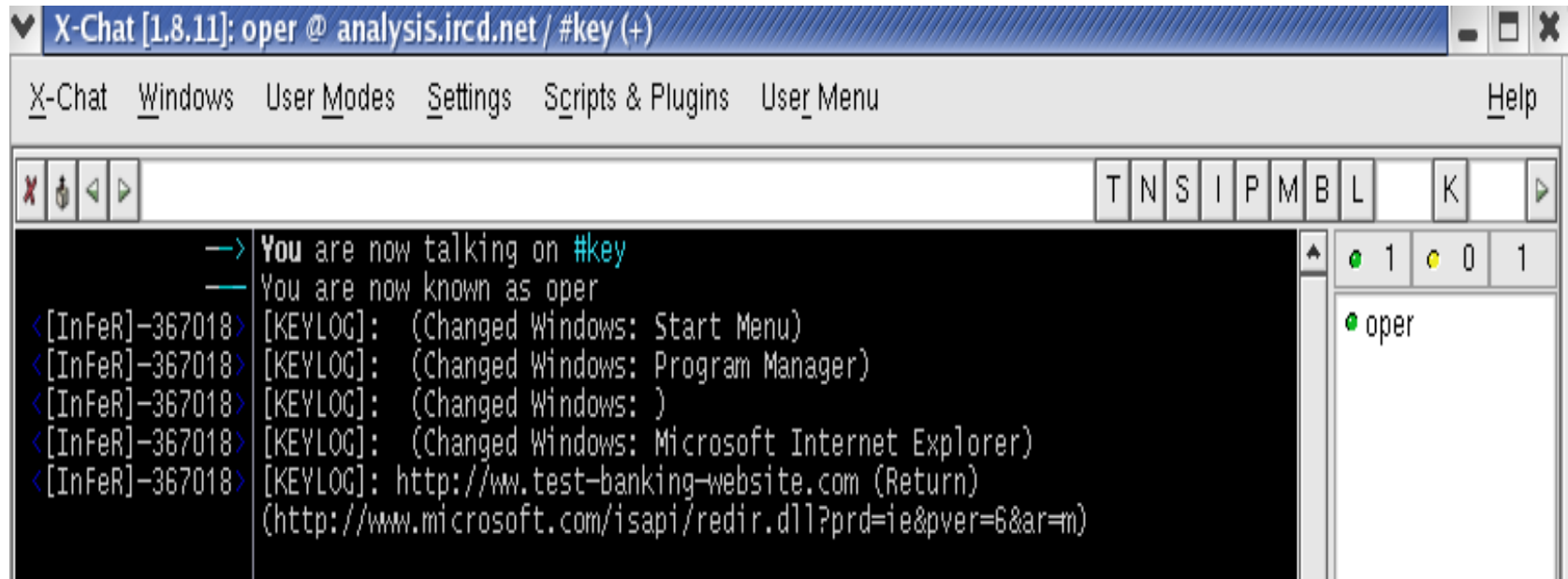


The screenshot shows an X-Chat window titled "X-Chat [1.8.11]: oper @ analysis.ircd.net / #infera (+)". The window has a menu bar with "X-Chat", "Windows", "User Modes", "Settings", "Scripts & Plugins", "User Menu", and "Help". Below the menu is a toolbar with various icons and a text input field containing "T N S I P M B L K". The main chat area has a black background with white text. The text shows a command from "oper" to visit a URL: ".visit http://www.cert.org http://www.referring-site-URL.com". A response from "[InFeR]-367018" follows: "[VISIT]: URL visited." On the right side of the chat area, there is a small status window showing "1" green, "0" yellow, and "2" red indicators, and a list of users: "oper" and "[InFeR]-367018".

Botnet capabilities (4)

Spyware Features – Keyloggers and Screenshots

- Key logging/screen captures
 - Credit card information
 - Authentication credentials
 - Personal information useful for identify theft



The screenshot shows an X-Chat window titled "X-Chat [1.8.11]: oper @ analysis.ircd.net / #key (+)". The window has a menu bar with "X-Chat", "Windows", "User Modes", "Settings", "Scripts & Plugins", "User Menu", and "Help". Below the menu bar is a toolbar with various icons and a keyboard layout (T N S I P M B L K). The main chat area displays the following text:

```
→ You are now talking on #key
→ You are now known as oper
<[InFeR]-367018> [KEYLOG]: (Changed Windows: Start Menu)
<[InFeR]-367018> [KEYLOG]: (Changed Windows: Program Manager)
<[InFeR]-367018> [KEYLOG]: (Changed Windows: )
<[InFeR]-367018> [KEYLOG]: (Changed Windows: Microsoft Internet Explorer)
<[InFeR]-367018> [KEYLOG]: http://ww.test-banking-website.com (Return)
(http://www.microsoft.com/isapi/redir.dll?prd=ie&pver=6&ar=m)
```

On the right side of the chat area, there is a user list showing "oper" with a green status indicator.

Botnet capabilities (5)

Spyware Features – Data Theft

- Searching and Stealing Data
 - File system
 - Registry
 - Copying clipboard content
- Searching for ICQ buddy file location and enumerating the contents
- Searching for the Windows Address Book file and enumerating its contents

Botnet capabilities (6)

Spyware Features – Email and Contact Theft

- Searches files and registry for known formats or pattern matching
- Some commonly searched file extensions include:
 - .asp
 - .dhtm
 - .doc
 - .htm
 - .html
 - .xml
 - .js
 - .msg
 - .php
 - .rtf
 - .txt
 - .vcf
 - .wab
 - .xhtm

Botnet capabilities (7)

Spyware Features

- Windows Protected Storage
 - Outlook passwords
 - Passwords for websites
 - MSN Explorer passwords
 - Internet Explorer AutoComplete passwords
 - Internet Explorer AutoComplete field

Botnet capabilities (8)

Packet Capture

- `bool IsSuspiciousBot(const char *szBuf)` – looks for keywords related to bot activity.
 - `“:.login“`
 - `“:!Login“`
 - `“:.secure`

- `bool IsSuspiciousFTP(const char *szBuf)`
 - looks for FTP credentials triggered by keywords such as USER and PASS.

- `bool IsSuspiciousHTTP(const char *szBuf)`
 - attempts to gather HTTP based authentication credentials and other valuable data
 - `“paypal“`
 - `“paypal.com“`
 - `“Set-Cookie: “`

- `bool IsSuspiciousVULN(const char *szBuf)`
 - looks for keywords that indicate vulnerable server versions
 - `“OpenSSL/0.9.6“`
 - `“Serv-U FTP Server“`
 - `“OpenSSH_2“`

Botnet capabilities (9)

Server Class Services

- Phishing sites
- Web pages where infected systems can log their infection status
- Malware download sites
- Spyware data drop off sites
- Bot command and control sites

Botnet capabilities (10)

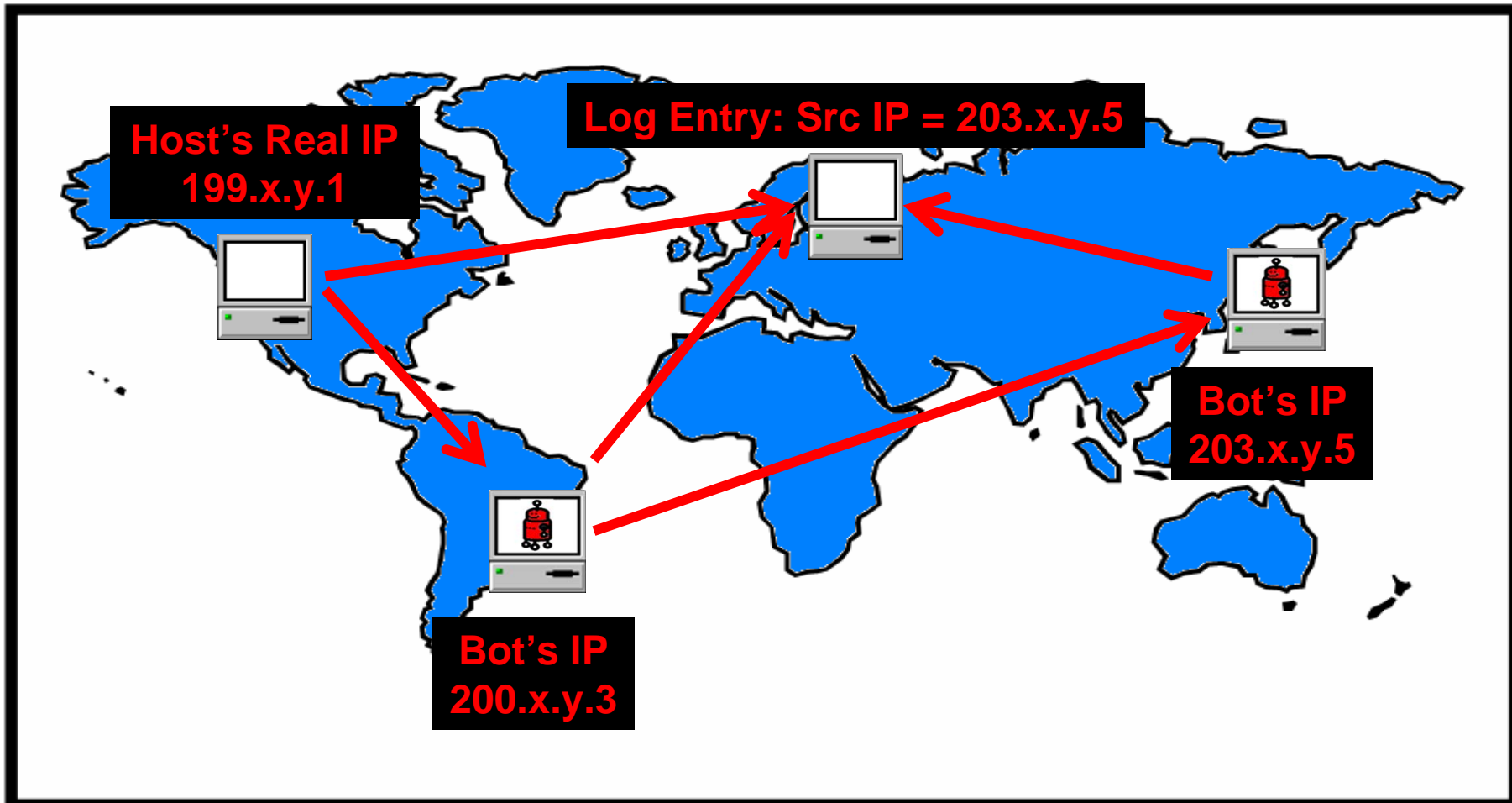
Proxies

- Gateway and proxy functionality
 - Generic port redirection
 - HTTP proxy
 - Socks proxy
 - IRC bounce

- Common Uses of Proxies
 - Relaying Spam
 - Hiding Attacker Identity
 - TCP Relay to Hide Infrastructure
 - Hide C&C Servers
 - Hide Phishing Websites

Botnet capabilities (11)

Proxy Network Flow





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Botnet Operation Management and Defense

How botnets are operated

The screenshot shows an IRC chat window with the following elements and annotations:

- IRC Topic:** ".advscan lsass_445 150 3 9999 -r -s" is circled in yellow. A callout box points to it with the text "IRC Topic for Botnet Command and Control".
- Channel Operators:** A list of users on the right side of the window is circled in yellow. A callout box points to it with the text "2 Channel Operators 52 compromised hosts currently connected to this botnet".
- Randomly generated username:** The text "USA|50230" is circled in yellow. A callout box points to it with the text "Randomly generated username".
- Nickname explanation:** A callout box points to "USA|50230" with the text "USA|50230: Nickname used to distinguish country of origin and unique user number".
- Who information:** A callout box points to the user list with the text "Who information on a particular user". A dropdown menu is open for the user "USA|08884", showing details: "User: ~guxoxa@dialup-4.239...3.net", "Country: Internic Network", "Realname: USA|08884", "Server: irc...net", and "Last Msg: Unknown".

How botnets are operated (2)

Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Help

http://[redacted]/script/socks/

Go to botnet controller Compress logger.txt to logger.gz

Remark: displayed only online socks (socks that was in online in last 20 minutes)

Remark: to copy IP or ID to clipboard press button "copy IP" or "copy ID"

Select by country: All countries submit

Select by state: all submit

Current country selected: all
Current state selected: all

IP Address of compromised host
Socks Proxy port compromised host is listening on
Is the compromised host connected:
1 = True
0 = False

IP	SOCKS	ID	Randomly generated Machine ID	COUNTRY	CITY	STATE	CONNECTION
Copy IP [redacted] 179.202	58197	Copy ID IKIHIEFBPRGGAAKHCUUPFUQSJIVZYUH		United States	San Jose	CA	1
Copy IP [redacted] .20.196	34104	Copy ID MBPLJVYVBSGXEPVRMAXPDVHERDJAAI		United States	Herndon	VA	1
Copy IP [redacted] .0.34	22474	Copy ID GVPWSDZNA BSEYKAEIZRCMZMJKLXDPR		United Kingdom	Nottingham		1
Copy IP [redacted] .162.161	59694	Copy ID GSCIYQWUSZVUPKRSFKIHUNQHVKBVZC					1
Copy IP [redacted] .0.34	27750	Copy ID OIXTGWOLLBRVOBFDLJZJVNRZITRD		United Kingdom	Nottingham		1
Copy IP [redacted] .15.22	47130	Copy ID BOJQMWWOZNHGDHQWFXXSIIYRKCIALO		Canada	Toronto		1
Copy IP [redacted] 1240.3	11902	Copy ID CFJEEWVUENSLXGRWKGODTHFSQAYPZQL		Ireland	Dublin		1
Copy IP [redacted] 160.7	15591	Copy ID DHTLNBHISTVKGHKVQEVEGTCTPTUANEK		United Kingdom	Baguley		1
Copy IP [redacted] 94.220	55939	Copy ID TDJKLONNUHWYLLXZVPJBSKSLUCYPKTNO		United Kingdom	Ipswich		1
Copy IP [redacted] .118.252	51371	Copy ID KLRNWCVGVFRNYNFMNKFNCWQDUTCMBHO		United States	Atlanta	GA	1
Copy IP [redacted] 135.241	49127	Copy ID SGJQPPEWVJZLATCTKROAIDBQZGBBPM		United Kingdom	Ipswich		0
Copy IP [redacted] 109.92	22065	Copy ID ENZGHVOKCWNCPEERFOEBQWNRDKGEPN		Canada	Calgary		1

Total: 44

Send socks list on email: [input] Submit

Generate socks list for spam from current online socks: Submit

Mark socks ID as USED: [input] Submit

Done

Physical location of compromised host, with image of their national flag

Total number of bots being controlled by this C&C

How botnets are operated (3)

Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Help

http://[redacted]socks/bot/cmd.htm

Remark: in "SHELL COMMAND" do not use symbol "_"
Remark: bots checks the next command each 5 seconds. Send next command after this time is left

Show stats Clear cmd.txt

DOWNLOAD AND EXEC FILE	URL: http://	LOCAL FILENAME: C\	PERSONAL COMMAND: 	Submit
SHELL COMMAND			PERSONAL COMMAND: 	Submit
STORE SCREENSHOT IN LOCAL FILE	FILE 		PERSONAL COMMAND: 	Submit
CHANGE URL FOR LOGS			PERSONAL COMMAND: 	Submit
URL THAT SHOULD BE BLOCKED	http://		PERSONAL COMMAND: 	Submit
CLEAR HOSTS FILE			PERSONAL COMMAND: 	Submit

UPLOAD FILE	FTP: 	LOCAL FILENAME: C\	FTP LOGIN: 	FTP PASSWORD: 	PERSONAL COMMAND:
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UPLOAD HOSTS FILE:

Submit ID: |

Done

How botnets are operated (4)

- Peer-to-Peer
 - Phatbot
 - WASTE Protocol
 - Instant Messaging Networks
 - Sinit (Update)
 - Nugache

- DNS
 - Kaminsky
 - Used by everyone

Botnet Maintenance and Defense

- DNS
- Modifying the Command Language
- Disabling security applications and updates
- Authentication

Botnet Maintenance and Defense (2)

- SSL
- Binary obfuscation
- Customized IRCds

Botnet Maintenance and Defense (3)

Obfuscation:

- Techniques that do not require key material to return clear text data
 - Can be understood through code analysis
 - Examples Include XOR, ROT13, BASE64 ...
- Techniques that require key material that is present to return clear text data
 - Symmetric key cryptography
- Techniques that require key material that is not present to return clear text data
 - Public key cryptography or symmetric key cryptography where the key is somehow not present in the malware

Botnet Maintenance and Defense (4)

Malware starts a thread that executes an infinite loop similar to the ProcessKill function shown below:

```
const char *ProcessnamesToKill[18] = { "msblast.exe", "tftpd.exe", "penis32.exe",    // W32.Blaster.Worm variants
                                       "index.exe", "root32.exe", "teekids.exe",
                                       "mspatch.exe", "mslaugh.exe", "enbiei.exe",
                                       "worm.exe", "lolx.exe", "dcomx.exe",      // Backdoor.IRC.Cirebot
                                       "rpc.exe", "rpctest.exe",
                                       "scvhost.exe", "bot.exe",
                                       NULL};                                  // common trojan filenames
```

Pseudo Code to represent ProcessKill

```
{
Infinite_loop {
    for each process in running process {
        if process in ProcessnamesToKill array {
            terminate the process
            delete the file associated with the process
        }
    }
    pause for 1.5 seconds
} // restart loop (infinite_loop)
```

Botnet Maintenance and Defense (5)

- Rootkit and Anti-Analysis Techniques

<pre>hFile = CreateFile("\\\\.\\NTICE", GENERIC_READ GENERIC_WRITE, FILE_SHARE_READ FILE_SHARE_WRITE, NULL, OPEN_EXISTING, FILE_ATTRIBUTE_NORMAL, NULL);</pre>	Attempt to open a handle to SoftICE driver
<pre>if(hFile != INVALID_HANDLE_VALUE) { CloseHandle(hFile); return TRUE; }</pre>	If successful, return TRUE to indicate SoftICE is running
<pre>return FALSE;</pre>	

Tracking botnets and bot herders

- Analysis of malware
 - Run Time
 - Reverse Engineering

- Analysis of network traffic
 - Router / IDS / Firewall logs
 - Packet captures
 - Work with ISPs

- Follow the money trail
 - Watch the physical world
 - Tracking payments related to affiliate ID
 - ID can be recovered via malware analysis
 - Affiliate ID can be hidden by layers of loaders

Questions or comments

CERT Coordination Center
Software Engineering Institute
Carnegie Mellon University
4500 Fifth Avenue
Pittsburgh PA 15213-3890
USA

Hotline: +1 412 268 7090

CERT personnel answer 8:00 a.m. —
5:00 p.m. EST(GMT-5) / EDT(GMT-4),
and are on call for emergencies
during other hours.

Fax: +1 412 268 6989

Web: <http://www.cert.org/>

Email: cert@cert.org